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Production of
ICE CREAM
and
RELATED FROZEN PRODUCTS
DECEMBER 1965

JUN 21 1965
CURRENT SERIAL RECORD

ICE CREAM PRODUCTION

Production of ice cream in the United States in December, estimated at 51,255,000 gallons, exceeded last year's record production for the month by 4 percent, the Crop Reporting Board reports. Output was 15 percent greater than the 1959-63 average for the month. Production declined 5 percent from November to December, compared with 3 percent at this time a year earlier and 6 percent on the average in the 1959-63 period. Temperatures during December averaged normal or above in the entire country except: (1) a western area including California, Nevada, most of Oregon and Washington, and portions of Idaho, Utah, and Arizona; (2) Sections in New Mexico and the southeastern states. Total ice cream production in 1965, of 752,870,000 gallons, was 2 percent more than in 1964 and 7 percent larger than the 1959-63 average.

Compared with December 1964, the 3-percent decrease in production in the North Atlantic States was the only decline. Increases varied from 1 percent in the Mountain States to 11 percent in the Pacific. Production was up 6 percent in the East North Central Region and 9 percent in the West North Central. Output was 4 percent more in the South Atlantic States and 10 percent larger in the South Central. In the three leading-producing states, production was off 4 percent in New York and 2 percent in Pennsylvania, but was up 11 percent in California.

Compared with the 1959-63 average, increases in all regions varied from 9 percent in both the North Atlantic and the Mountain to 24 percent in the Pacific. Production was 14 percent more in the East North Central Region and 18 percent larger in the West North Central. Output was up 17 percent in the South Atlantic States and 20 percent in the South Central. Gains in the leading producing states were 3 percent in New York, 11 percent in Pennsylvania, and 27 percent in California. Decreases were shown only in Kansas, Connecticut, and lesser-producing North Atlantic States.

Note: Annual production of ice cream by states, 1959-63 average, 1963, 1964 and 1965 are shown on page 5.

PRODUCTION OF ICE CREAM, UNITED STATES, 1965

MONTH	ENUMERATED			ESTIMATED	CHANGE FROM:	
	1959-63 Average 1/	1963	1964	1965	1959-63 Av.	1964
	Thousand Gallons				Percent	
January	44,916	47,288	48,750	49,680	+ 11	+ 2
February	46,482	46,808	50,085	49,885	+ 7	0
March	55,525	55,504	57,961	59,845	+ 8	+ 3
April	57,851	62,046	59,912	62,525	+ 8	+ 4
May	65,190	66,724	66,386	66,585	+ 2	0
June	72,816	70,480	74,573	74,440	+ 2	0
July	75,768	78,577	81,138	80,300	+ 6	- 1
August	75,779	75,720	73,400	78,020	+ 3	+ 6
September	63,323	60,765	66,341	67,940	+ 7	+ 2
October	54,787	58,917	56,626	58,265	+ 6	+ 3
November	47,375	48,850	51,058	54,130	+ 14	+ 6
December	44,696	45,648	49,287	51,255	+ 15	+ 4
TWELVE MONTH TOTAL	704,508	717,597	735,567	752,870	+ 7	+ 2

1/Short-time averages included for Alaska and Hawaii.
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STATE AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION	5-YEAR DECEMBER AVERAGE 1959-63 1/	DECEMBER			PERCENT CHANGE IN DEC. 1965 PRODUCTION FROM:	
		1963 1/	1964 1/	ESTIMATED 1965	5-YEAR AVERAGE	DEC. 1964
		Thousand Gallons			Percent	
Massachusetts	2,029	2,062	2,664	2,690	+ 33	+ 1
Connecticut	575	558	578	440	- 23	- 24
New York	4,826	5,117	5,159	4,950	+ 3	- 4
New Jersey	1,167	1,143	1,444	1,320	+ 13	- 9
Pennsylvania	4,693	4,741	5,293	5,200	+ 11	- 2
Other N.A. States ..	638	679	488	570	- 11	+ 17
NO. ATLANTIC STATES	13,928	14,300	15,626	15,170	+ 9	- 3
Ohio	2,672	2,737	2,831	3,000	+ 12	+ 6
Indiana	1,808	1,825	2,010	2,010	+ 11	0
Illinois	2,525	2,691	2,643	2,870	+ 14	+ 9
Michigan	2,208	2,275	2,350	2,570	+ 16	+ 9
Wisconsin	1,566	1,642	1,719	1,850	+ 18	+ 8
E. N. CENTRAL STATES	10,779	11,170	11,553	12,300	+ 14	+ 6
Minnesota	1,313	1,415	1,525	1,810	+ 38	+ 19
Iowa	696	574	716	760	+ 9	+ 6
Missouri	1,013	983	1,059	1,190	+ 17	+ 12
N. & S. Dakota	322	320	342	325	+ 1	- 5
Nebraska	589	586	659	655	+ 11	- 1
Kansas	395	359	371	365	- 8	- 2
WEST NO.CENT. STATES	4,328	4,237	4,672	5,105	+ 18	+ 9
District of Columbia	518	495	586	555	+ 7	- 5
Maryland	905	829	949	1,030	+ 14	+ 9
Virginia	730	747	856	745	+ 2	- 13
West Virginia	301	264	433	520	+ 73	+ 20
North Carolina	808	793	910	1,050	+ 30	+ 15
Georgia	450	422	454	560	+ 24	+ 23
Florida	1,238	1,259	1,373	1,365	+ 10	- 1
Other S.A. States ..	518	634	586	565	+ 9	- 4
SO. ATLANTIC STATES	5,468	5,443	6,147	6,390	+ 17	+ 4
Tennessee	816	774	866	850	+ 4	- 2
Alabama	396	378	349	440	+ 11	+ 26
Louisiana	402	353	418	445	+ 11	+ 6
Oklahoma	308	275	329	320	+ 4	- 3
Texas	1,091	1,098	1,387	1,570	+ 44	+ 13
Other S.C. States ..	568	569	582	690	+ 21	+ 19
SO. CENTRAL STATES	3,581	3,447	3,931	4,315	+ 20	+ 10
Colorado	527	505	555	535	+ 2	- 4
Other Mt. States ...	930	1,015	1,014	1,055	+ 13	+ 4
MOUNTAIN STATES	1,457	1,520	1,569	1,590	+ 9	+ 1
Washington	866	890	863	920	+ 6	+ 7
Oregon	334	353	376	460	+ 38	+ 22
California	3,797	4,129	4,348	4,810	+ 27	+ 11
PACIFIC STATES	4,997	5,372	5,587	6,190	+ 24	+ 11
UNITED STATES	44,696	45,648	49,287	51,255	+ 15	+ 4

1/From enumerations. 2/Includes Alaska and Hawaii.

ICE MILK PRODUCTION

The nation's output of ice milk in December is estimated at 12,270,000 gallons - 18 percent larger than in December 1964 and 65 percent greater than the 1959-63 average for the month. Cumulative production in 1965 was 8 percent above 1964 and 41 percent above the 1959-63 average. Seasonal declines from November occurred in all regions of the country. Compared with December 1964, output increased in all regions. The sharpest gains were registered in the East North Central Region and both the North and South Atlantic.

PRODUCTION OF ICE MILK, UNITED STATES, 1965

MONTH	ENUMERATED			ESTIMATED 1965	CHANGE FROM:	
	1959-63 Average 1/	1963	1964		1959-63 Av.	1964
		Thousand Gallons			Percent	
January	7,182	8,934	10,079	11,185	+ 56	+ 11
February	8,007	9,861	11,333	11,865	+ 48	+ 5
March	11,175	13,799	14,943	16,330	+ 46	+ 9
April	13,944	17,482	18,517	19,665	+ 41	+ 6
May	17,607	21,745	23,107	24,710	+ 40	+ 7
June	20,509	24,384	26,639	27,460	+ 34	+ 3
July	22,169	27,128	29,392	30,945	+ 40	+ 5
August	21,872	26,188	25,899	28,850	+ 32	+ 11
September	16,094	18,651	20,522	21,910	+ 36	+ 7
October	12,290	15,703	15,675	16,585	+ 35	+ 6
November	8,822	10,633	12,544	13,740	+ 56	+ 10
December	7,458	8,840	10,373	12,270	+ 65	+ 18
TWELVE MONTH TOTAL	167,129	203,348	219,023	235,515	+ 41	+ 8

1/Short-time averages included for Alaska and Hawaii.

SHERBET PRODUCTION

Sherbet production in the United States was set at 2,395,000 gallons in December - 10 percent more than in December 1964 and 30 percent greater than the 1959-63 December average. The total in 1965 was up 1 percent from 1964 and 8 percent from the 5-year average. Output declined from November to December in all regions except the South Atlantic and the Mountain. Production was larger than in December 1964 in all regions.

PRODUCTION OF SHERBET, UNITED STATES, 1965

MONTH	ENUMERATED			ESTIMATED 1965	CHANGE FROM:	
	1959-63 Average 1/	1963	1964		1959-63 Av.	1964
		Thousand Gallons			Percent	
January	1,976	2,218	2,349	2,345	+ 19	0
February	2,060	2,128	2,360	2,390	+ 16	+ 1
March	2,834	2,996	3,091	3,135	+ 11	+ 1
April	3,472	3,777	3,590	3,670	+ 6	+ 2
May	4,490	4,423	4,552	4,590	+ 2	+ 1
June	5,290	5,029	5,529	5,065	- 4	- 8
July	5,660	6,081	6,162	5,750	+ 2	- 7
August	5,148	5,184	5,109	5,285	+ 3	+ 3
September	3,530	3,149	3,691	3,860	+ 9	+ 5
October	2,600	2,992	2,754	3,040	+ 17	+ 10
November	2,015	2,229	2,431	2,710	+ 34	+ 11
December	1,837	1,964	2,173	2,395	+ 30	+ 10
TWELVE MONTH TOTAL	40,912	42,170	43,791	44,235	+ 8	+ 1

1/Short-time averages included for Alaska and Hawaii.

Production of Mellorine and other frozen desserts made with fats and oils other than milkfat in December, at 2,830,000 gallons, is 8 percent larger than in December 1964 and 18 percent larger than the 1959-63 average for the month. The annual total in 1965 was up 1 percent from 1964 and 10 percent from the preceding 5-year average.

Output declined 17 percent from November to December, compared with 15 percent at this time a year earlier and 12 percent on the average in the 1959-63 period. Seasonal declines occurred in all important-producing states except Montana. All states showed increases over December 1964 except South Carolina, Alabama, and Arizona.

PRODUCTION OF "MELLORINE-TYPE" FROZEN DESSERTS, UNITED STATES 1965

MONTH	ENUMERATED			ESTIMATED 1965	CHANGE FROM:	
	1959-63 Average	1963	1964		1959-63 Av.	1964
	Thousand Gallons				Percent	
January	2,734	3,065	3,200	3,315	+ 21	+ 4
February	2,996	3,158	3,203	3,345	+ 12	+ 4
March	3,790	4,211	4,013	4,070	+ 7	+ 1
April	4,008	4,469	4,486	4,540	+ 13	+ 1
May	4,691	5,060	4,845	4,920	+ 5	+ 2
June	5,192	5,046	5,474	5,325	+ 3	- 3
July	5,358	5,659	6,019	5,935	+ 11	- 1
August	5,362	5,652	5,542	5,600	+ 4	+ 1
September	4,308	4,520	4,806	4,785	+ 11	0
October	3,794	4,459	4,130	3,970	+ 5	- 4
November	2,743	2,933	3,096	3,410	+ 24	+ 10
December	2,404	2,445	2,628	2,830	+ 18	+ 8
TWELVE MONTH TOTAL	47,380	50,677	51,442	52,045	+ 10	+ 1

WATER ICE PRODUCTION

U.S. production of water ices in December 1965 was 795,000 gallons. This is 4 percent more than in December 1964 and 27 percent above the 1959-63 average for the month. Total output in 1965 was 2 percent more than in 1964 and 10 percent greater than the 1959-63 average.

Production declined seasonally in all regions of the country. Compared with December 1964, output was larger in all regions except the West North Central and the South Atlantic.

PRODUCTION OF WATER ICES, UNITED STATES 1965

MONTH	ENUMERATED			ESTIMATED 1965	CHANGE FROM:	
	1959-63 Average <u>1/</u>	1963	1964		1959-63 Av.	1964
	Thousand Gallons				Percent	
January	762	801	951	910	+ 19	- 4
February	1,017	1,017	1,218	1,235	+ 21	+ 1
March	2,022	2,126	2,252	2,235	+ 11	- 1
April	3,479	3,697	3,383	3,295	- 5	- 3
May	4,933	4,776	5,090	5,320	+ 8	+ 5
June	5,868	5,596	6,168	5,920	+ 1	- 4
July	5,677	6,039	6,646	6,395	+ 13	- 4
August	4,662	4,539	4,569	5,295	+ 14	+ 16
September	2,544	2,035	2,716	2,940	+ 16	+ 8
October	1,366	1,569	1,465	1,565	+ 15	+ 7
November	821	922	984	1,090	+ 33	+ 11
December	628	646	767	795	+ 27	+ 4
TWELVE MONTH TOTAL	33,779	33,763	36,209	36,995	+ 10	+ 2

1/Short-time average included for Hawaii.

ANNUAL PRODUCTION OF ICE CREAM BY STATES, 1959-63 AVERAGE, 1963, 1964, and 1965

STATE AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION	ENUMERATED			ESTIMATED 1965	PERCENT CHANGE FROM:	
	1959-63 AVERAGE	1963	1964		1959-63 AVERAGE	1964
	Thousand Gallons				Percent	
Massachusetts	29,750	31,241	32,059	35,920	+ 21	+ 12
Connecticut	8,695	8,445	7,899	8,470	- 3	+ 7
New York	74,869	76,054	77,657	76,030	+ 2	- 2
New Jersey	20,105	20,665	22,260	19,890	- 1	- 11
Pennsylvania	73,299	71,800	73,193	72,400	- 1	- 1
Other N.A. States ..	10,625	10,664	11,132	11,425	+ 8	+ 3
NO. ATLANTIC STATES	217,343	218,869	224,200	224,135	+ 3	0
Ohio	41,519	40,894	40,970	41,650	0	+ 2
Indiana	28,656	29,725	30,536	30,880	+ 8	+ 1
Illinois	37,645	39,537	40,632	43,620	+ 16	+ 7
Michigan	32,699	33,204	34,716	35,625	+ 9	+ 3
Wisconsin	23,303	24,154	25,050	25,690	+ 10	+ 3
E. N. CENTRAL STATES	163,822	167,514	172,004	177,465	+ 8	+ 3
Minnesota	19,039	20,722	21,649	22,360	+ 17	+ 3
Iowa	10,723	9,645	10,534	10,720	0	+ 2
Missouri	17,103	16,493	16,652	17,165	0	+ 3
N. & S. Dakota	4,773	4,838	4,791	4,660	- 2	- 3
Nebraska	8,744	8,925	9,385	9,320	+ 7	- 1
Kansas	6,260	6,296	5,543	5,355	- 14	- 3
W.N. CENTRAL STATES	66,647	66,919	68,554	69,580	+ 4	+ 1
District of Columbia	7,472	7,231	7,603	8,020	+ 7	+ 5
Maryland	13,612	13,142	13,516	14,130	+ 4	+ 5
Virginia	12,164	13,157	13,074	12,695	+ 4	- 3
West Virginia	4,962	4,493	5,191	7,110	+ 43	+ 15
North Carolina	14,190	14,806	15,048	15,505	+ 9	+ 3
Georgia	8,301	8,039	8,725	10,075	+ 21	+ 15
Florida	19,176	19,657	19,237	19,185	0	0
Other S.A. States ..	7,663	8,470	8,312	7,985	+ 4	- 4
SO. ATLANTIC STATES	87,540	88,995	91,706	94,705	+ 8	+ 3
Tennessee	14,735	14,359	14,212	14,595	- 1	+ 3
Alabama	8,227	8,191	8,264	7,910	- 4	- 4
Louisiana	8,118	7,155	7,545	7,895	- 3	+ 5
Oklahoma	5,451	5,199	5,581	5,710	+ 5	+ 2
Texas	21,082	22,740	23,372	25,550	+ 21	+ 9
Other S.C. States ..	10,713	11,143	11,007	11,605	+ 8	+ 5
SO. CENTRAL STATES	68,326	68,792	69,981	73,265	+ 7	+ 5
Colorado	7,880	8,508	8,136	8,260	+ 5	+ 2
Other Mt. States ...	15,364	15,859	15,998	16,620	+ 8	+ 4
MOUNTAIN STATES	23,244	24,367	24,134	24,880	+ 7	+ 3
Washington	12,573	13,347	13,132	13,600	+ 8	+ 4
Oregon	5,626	5,827	5,901	6,670	+ 19	+ 13
California	57,109	60,718	63,661	66,285	+ 16	+ 4
PACIFIC STATES	75,303	79,892	82,694	86,555	+ 15	+ 5
UNITED STATES	704,508	717,597	735,567	752,870	+ 7	+ 2

1/Includes Alaska and Hawaii.

